

ELECTROCHEMISTRY

HW-chapter 19

№	Questions
1	<p>For the following reaction, what is the oxidizing agent?</p> $2\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + \text{C}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightarrow \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 4\text{HCl}(\text{aq})$ <p>a) Cl_2 b) C c) H_2O d) CO_2</p>
2	<p>Some metallic elements are arranged at the right in an activity series. Select a substance that will reduce Ag^+ to Ag, but will not reduce Zn^{2+} to Zn.</p> <p>a) Na b) Mg c) Fe d) Al</p>
3	<p>Consider the following reduction potentials:</p> $\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Mg} \quad E^\circ = -2.37 \text{ V}$ $\text{V}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{V} \quad E^\circ = -1.18 \text{ V}$ $\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cu}^+ \quad E^\circ = +0.15 \text{ V}$ <p>Which one of the following reactions will proceed spontaneously?</p> <p>a) $\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{V} \rightarrow \text{V}^{2+} + \text{Mg}$ b) $\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{Cu}^+ \rightarrow 2\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{Mg}$ c) $\text{V}^{2+} + 2\text{Cu}^+ \rightarrow \text{V} + 2\text{Cu}^{2+}$ d) $\text{V} + 2\text{Cu}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{V}^{2+} + 2\text{Cu}^+$</p>
4	<p>Given the following reaction in a voltaic cell: Which of the following statements is correct?</p> $\text{Cu}(\text{s}) + 2\text{Ag}^+(\text{aq}) \rightarrow 2\text{Ag}(\text{s}) + \text{Cu}^{2+}(\text{aq})$ <p>a) $\text{Cu}(\text{s})$ is the anode. b) Oxidation occurs at the silver electrode. c) There is no cathode for this cell. d) $\text{Ag}(\text{s})$ is the anode.</p>
5	<p>A cell is constructed based on the following reaction:</p> $\text{AgCl}(\text{s}) + \text{Fe}^{2+}(\text{aq}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + \text{Ag}(\text{s}) + \text{Cl}^-(\text{aq}) \quad E^\circ = -0.55 \text{ V}$ <p>Calculate the $[\text{Cl}^-]$ concentration in the cathode compartment if the cell potential is measured to be -0.52 V when $[\text{Fe}^{2+}] = 0.70 \text{ M}$ and $[\text{Fe}^{3+}] = 0.35 \text{ M}$ at this unknown $[\text{Cl}^-]$.</p> <p>a) 1.5 M b) 0.38 M c) 2.3 M d) 0.60 M</p>